

New pilots of stormwater treatment solutions

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URBAN WATER SYSTEMS



Storm Water Systems in the Context of Climate Change Adaptation,
November 9-10, 2022, Viimsi

Objective

- Improve stormwater management around the Baltic Sea
- Develop and test **new stormwater treatment solutions**
 - Clean & retain stormwater
 - Monitor water quality in real time





VIIMSI VALD



RIGA CITY COUNCIL



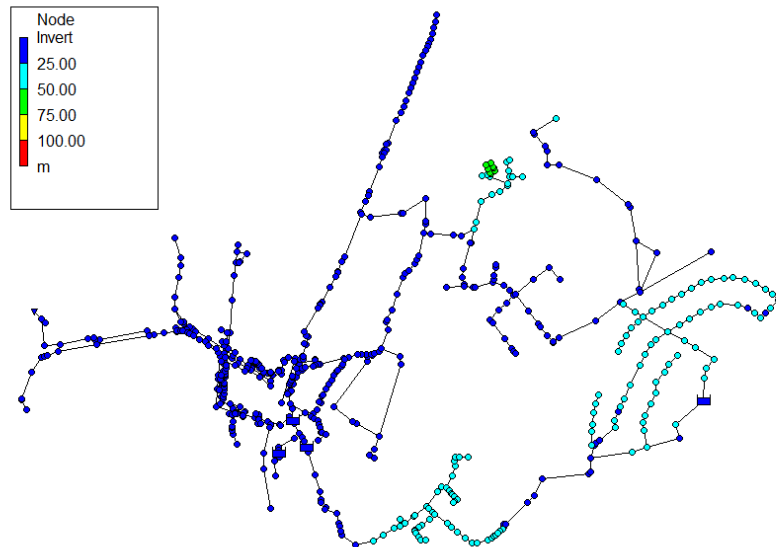
From ideas to pilots

- Driven by academics
- Site and technology selection



Surveys and investigations

- Water quality analysis
- Geodetic surveys
- Flow measurements
- Modelling

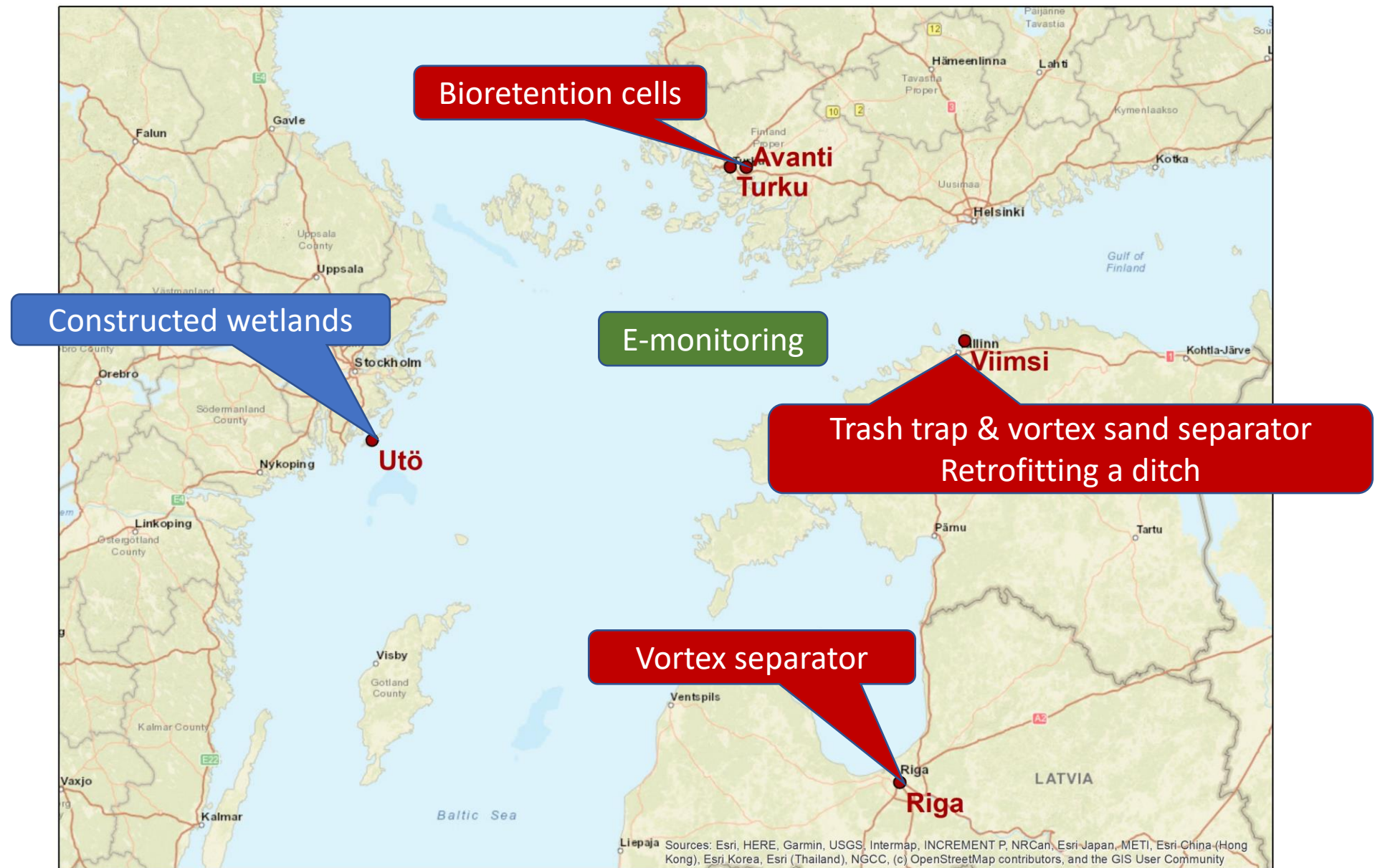


And then it started

- Brainstorming ca 1 year
- Design 1 year
- Construction 1 year
- Implementation was driven by
 - ... municipalities (Riga, Viimsi)
 - ... or academies (Turku)

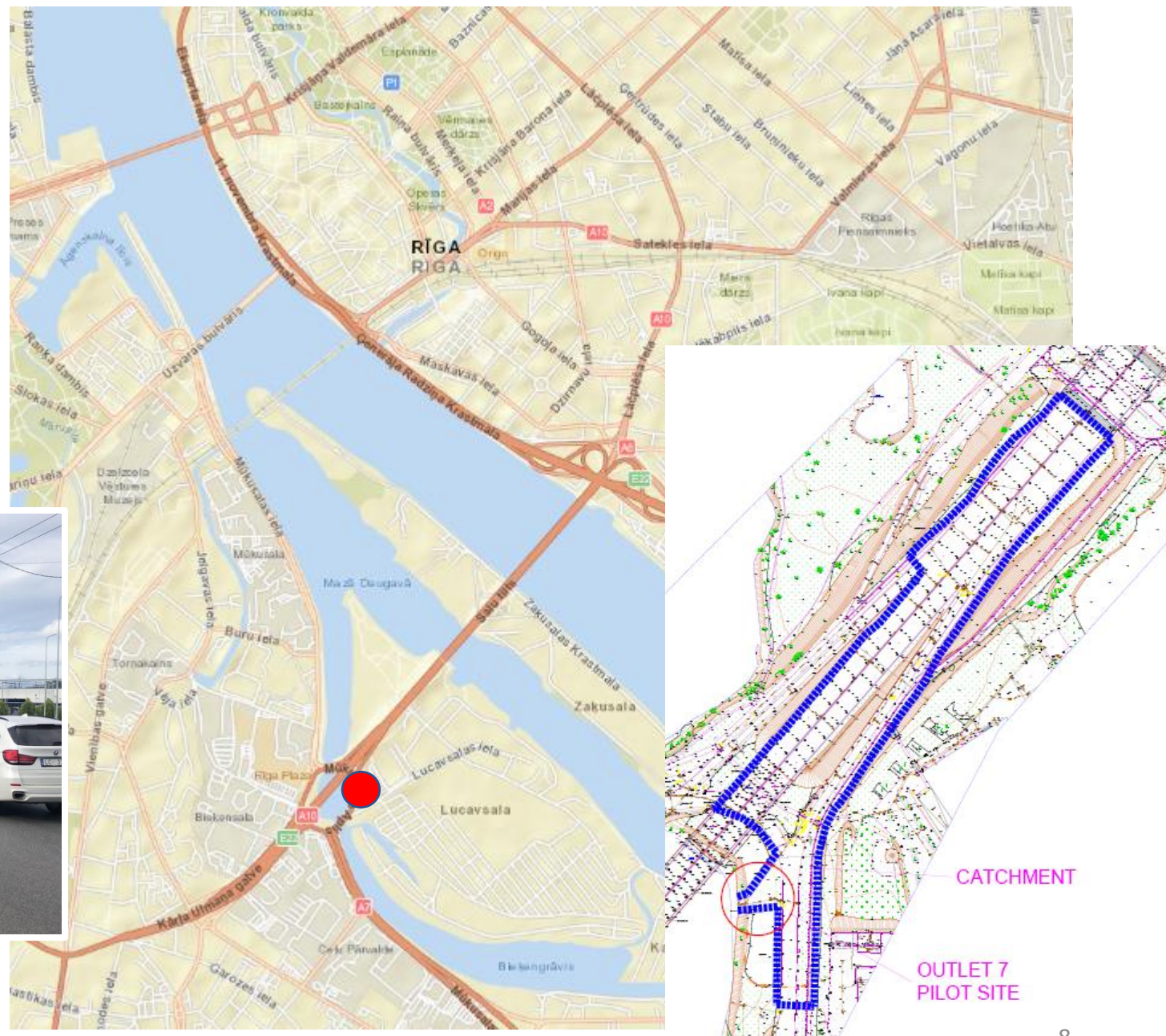


Pilot sites



Riga – Lucavsala island

- Catchment 1.9ha
- Runoff from roads
- Direct outflow to Daugava

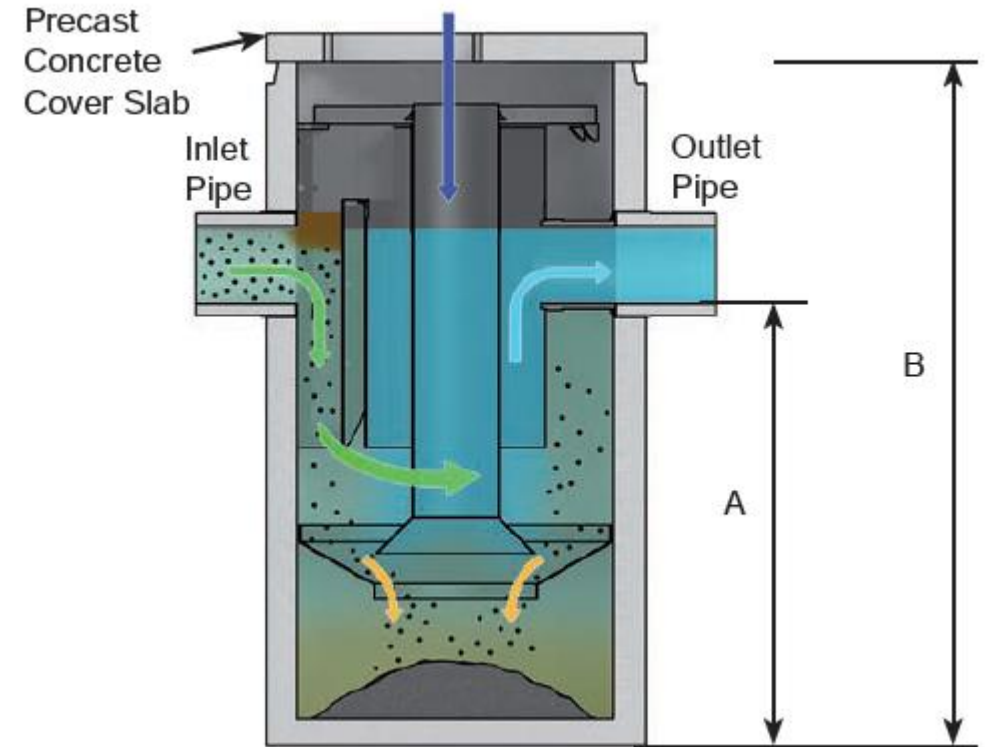
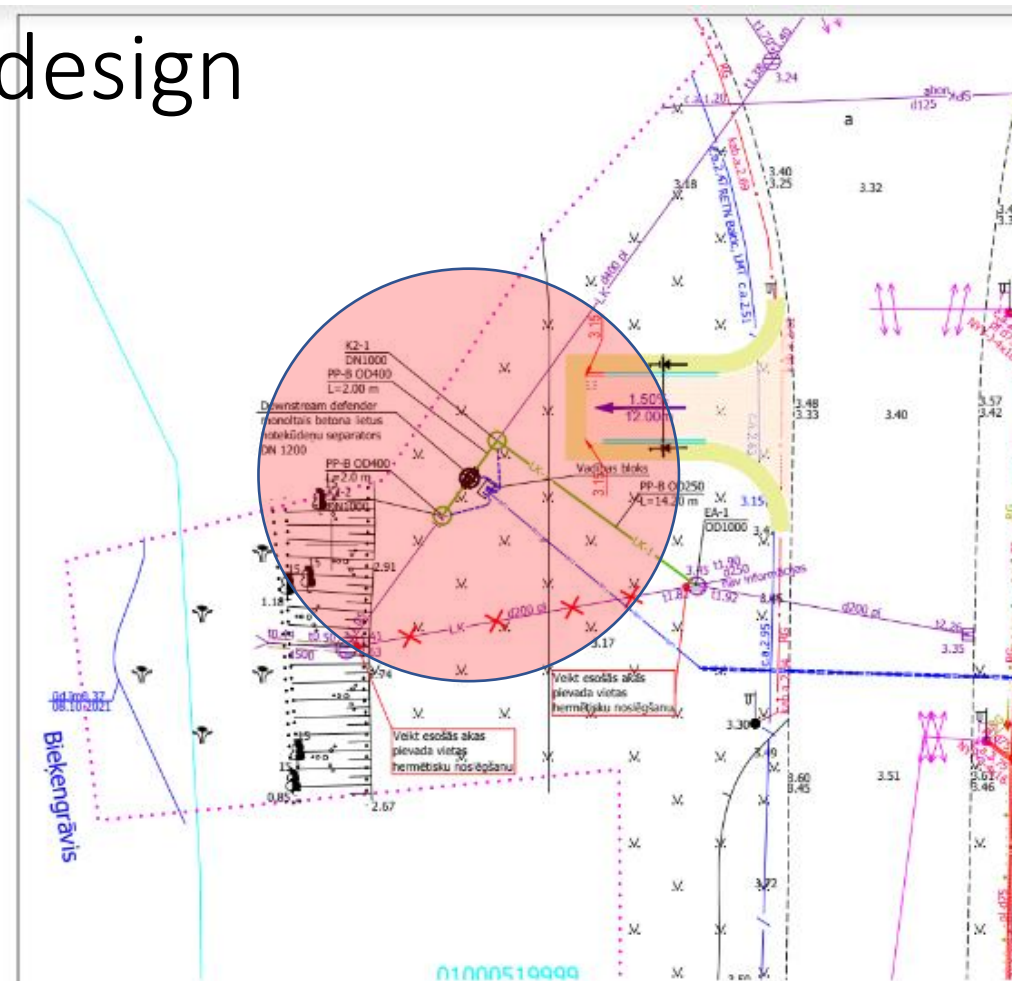


Riga – Lucavsala island

- Limited space
- Intervene existing system
- Rapid runoff



Riga – design



Hydro
International



General project: SIA "Livland Group", Reg. Nr. 40103754794, Būvkomersanta reģ. Nr. 11617 Būvniecības ierosinātājs: Tālrunis: 26574346, info@livland.lv LIVLAND GROUP		Objekts: Jauna lietussūdens attīrīšanas ierīcība ierīkošana Lucavsalā Mūkusalas iela BN, Rīga
Būvniecības ierosinātājs: Rīgas domes Pilsētas attīstības departaments Reģ. Nr. 90000059484 Amats iela 4, Rīga, LV-1050		Rasējums: Plāns ar lietussūdens attīrīšanas ierīcības tīklu LK-1
Pasūtītāja Nr. Amats: Vārds, uzvārds Paraksts	LKT 2022/2 Datums	Stadija Marka LKT
Proj. daļas vad. Jolāns Maksevičs	14.02.2022	Lapas numurs Lapu skaits 2
Izstrādāja: Sīrija Polonajova	14.02.2022	Mērogs 1:250

Riga – construction



Riga – final site

Design – 23,000 EUR

Construction – 113,000 EUR

E-monitoring – 10,000 EUR

Other – 13,000 EUR

TOTAL 160,000 EUR



Utö – constructed wetlands

Södra Fladen & Byviken

Forest areas 250 ha and 300 ha



<https://scandinavianmind.com/feature/initiativ-uto-wants-to-save-the-baltic-sea-with-wetlands>

Utö – constructed wetlands

Södra Fladen 3 ha (2015) – 91k EUR

Byviken 1,5 ha (2021) – 88k EUR



Northern pike

wikipedia

Turku and Avanti - bioretention cells

Nature based stormwater treatment

Turku

Catchment 0.9 ha

Road area with outlet to ditch

Avanti

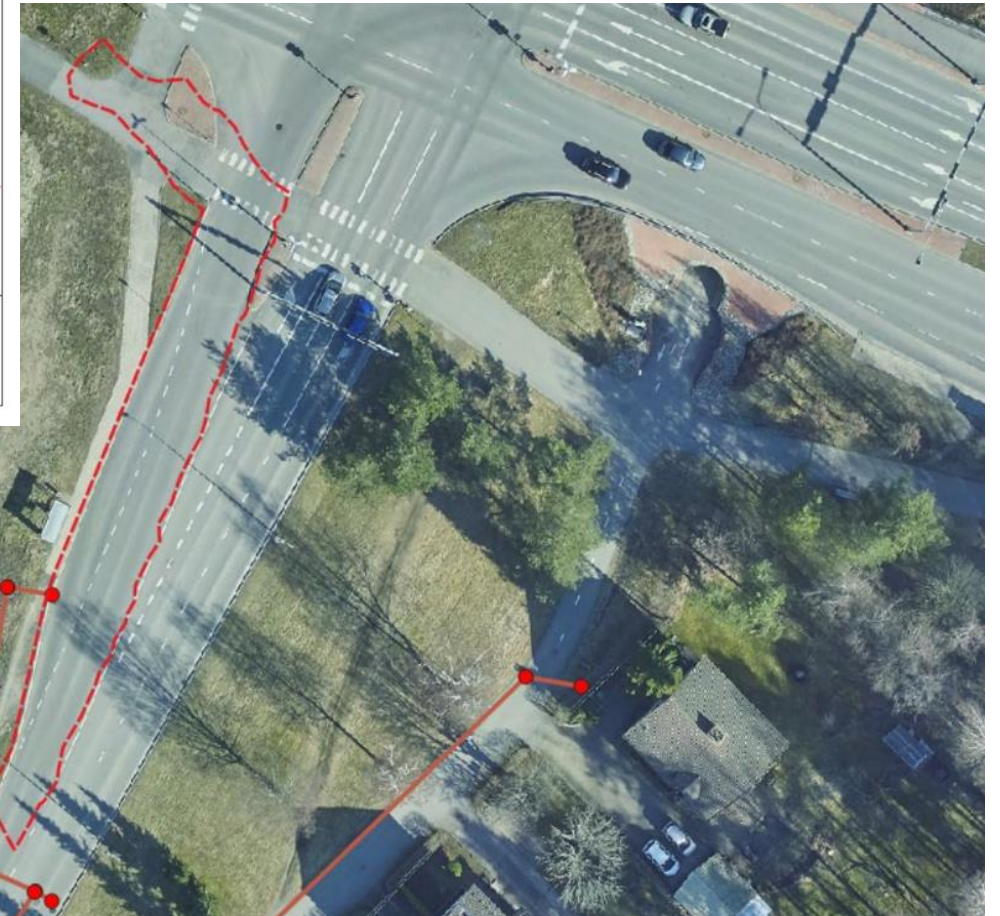
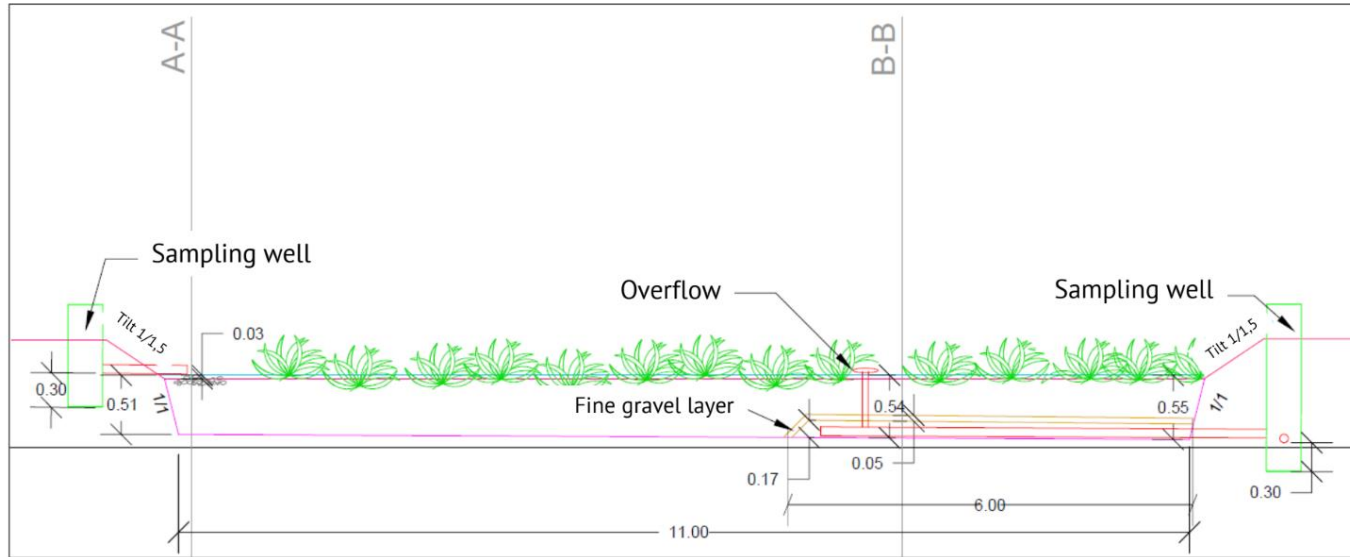
Catchment 3.4 ha

Outlet to the ditch

Industrial area under development



Turku - design



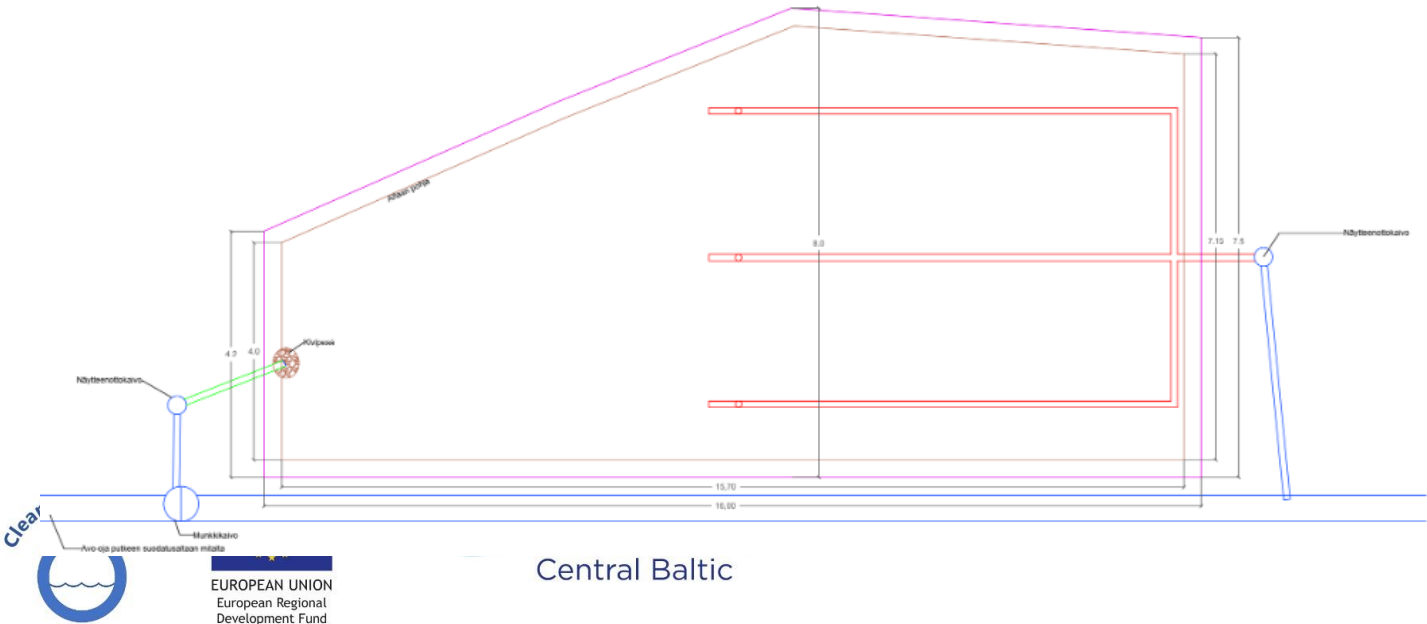
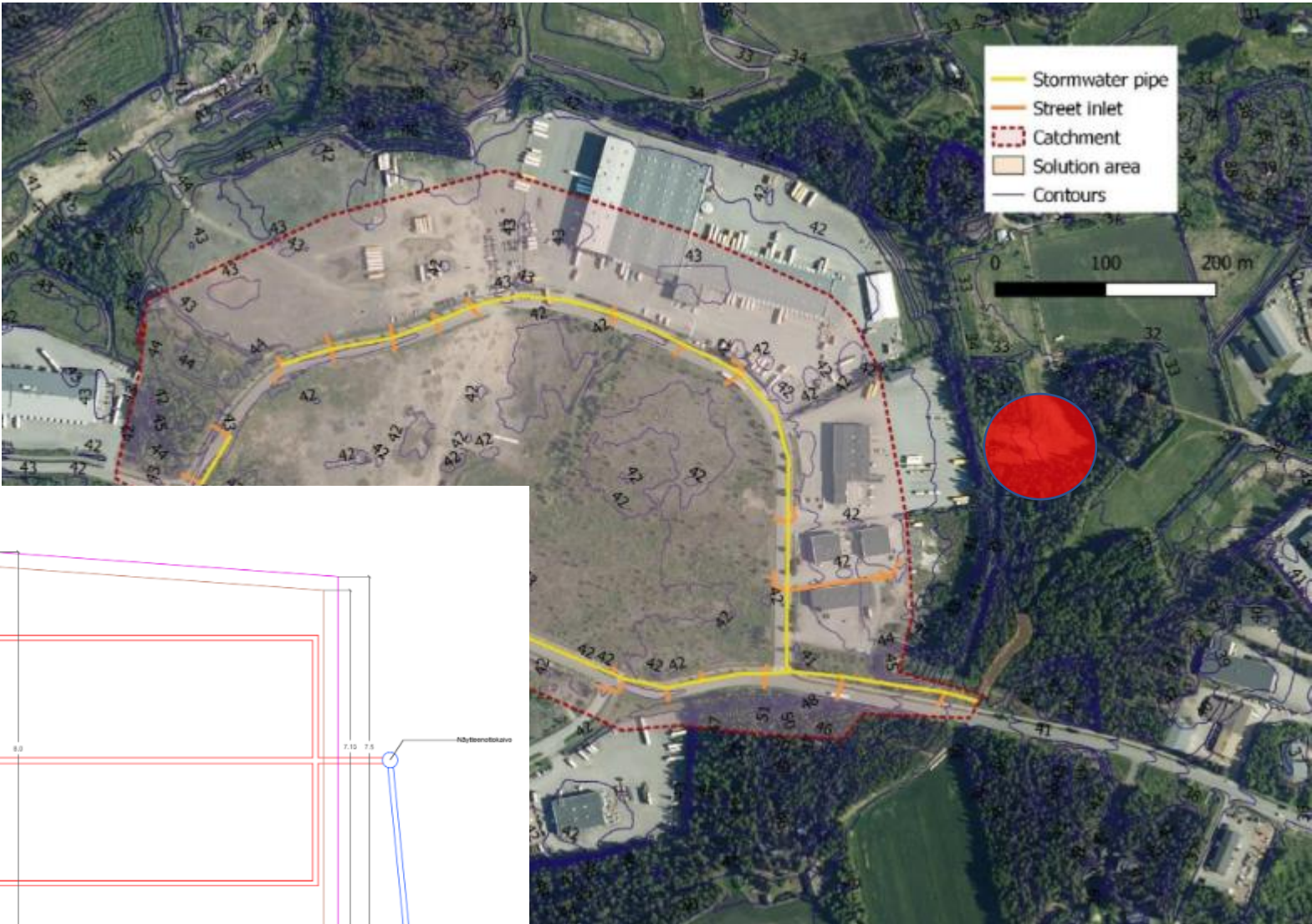
Area 3 x 11m
Depth 0.5m
Sealed
Inlet and outlet manholes

Turku - construction



Avanti - design

Area 8 x 16m
Depth 0.6m
Sealed & Bypass
Inlet and outlet manholes



Avanti - construction



Tuku and Avanti – final sites

	TURKU	AVANTI
Excavations	6,300	5,300
Materials	5,700	14,400
Total	12,000	19,700

- No man-hours included
- Flow meter & water quality sensor
50,000 EUR per site



Viimsi – sites

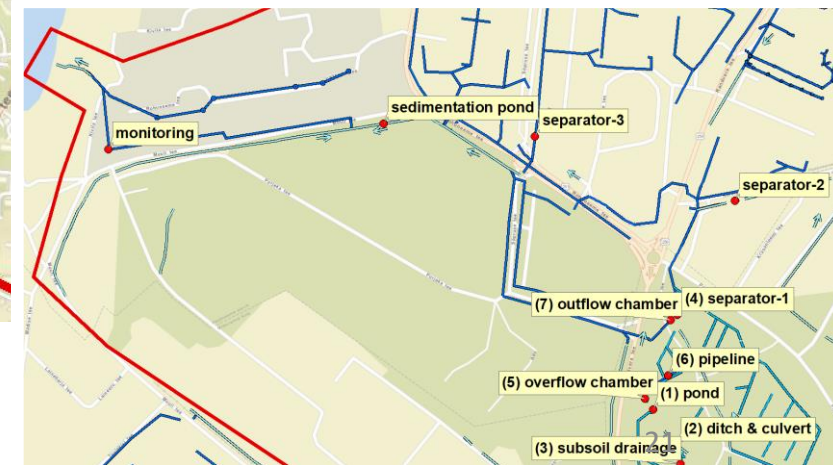
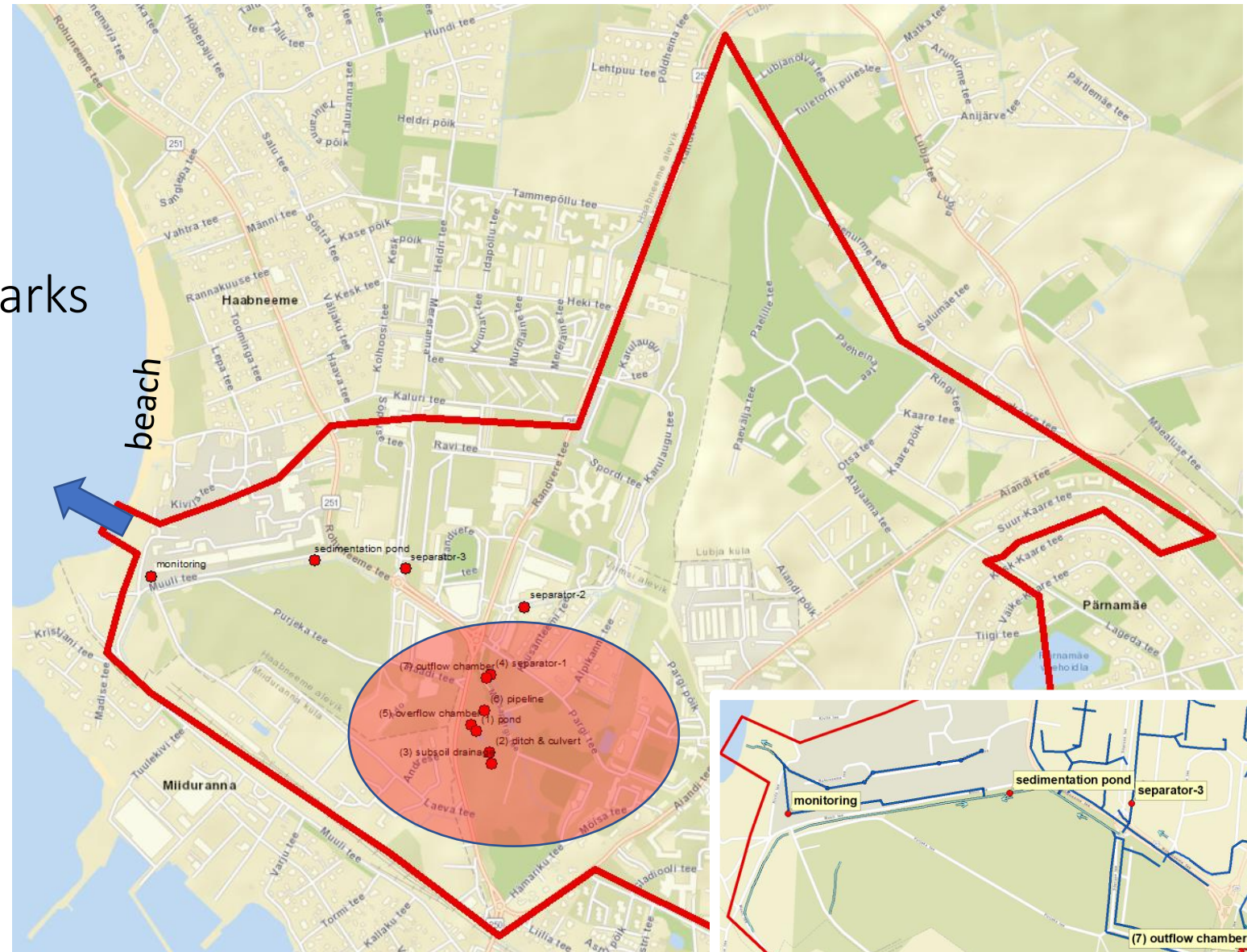
Catchment 280 ha

Mixed type – roads and parks

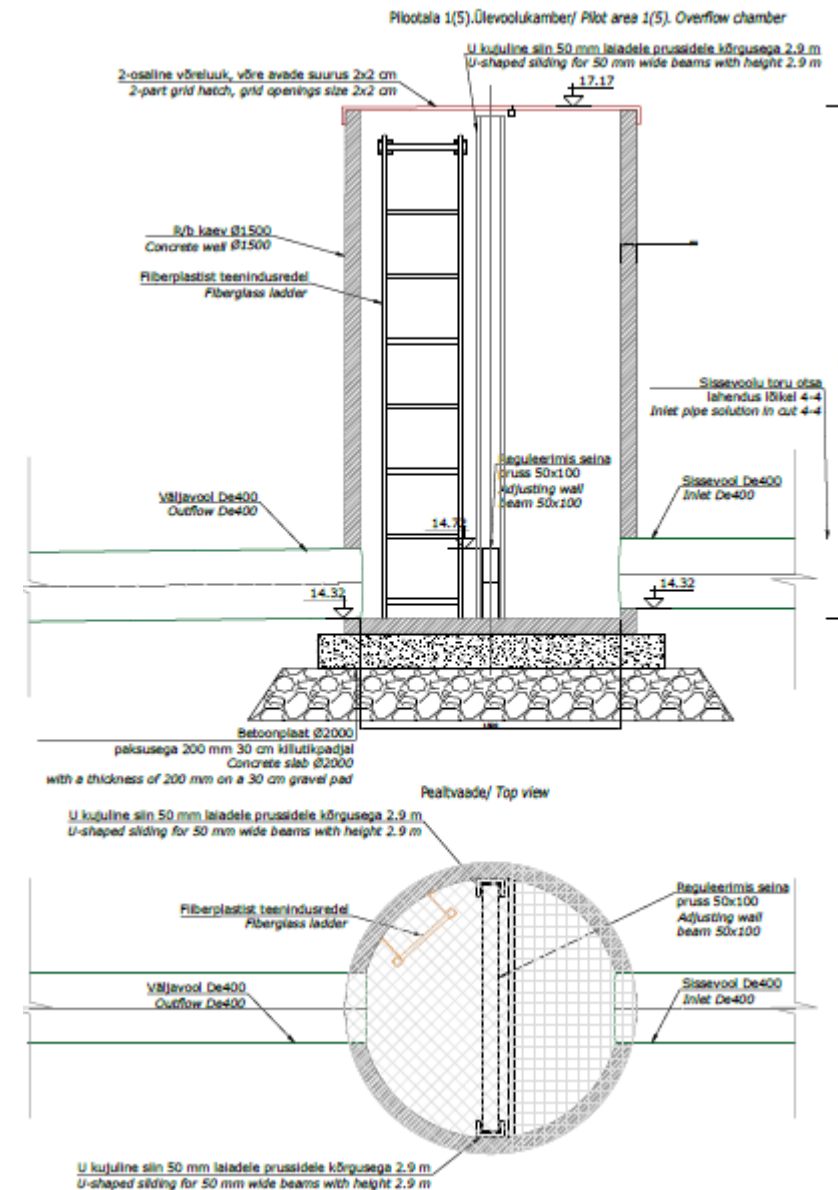
Ditches and pipelines

One outlet

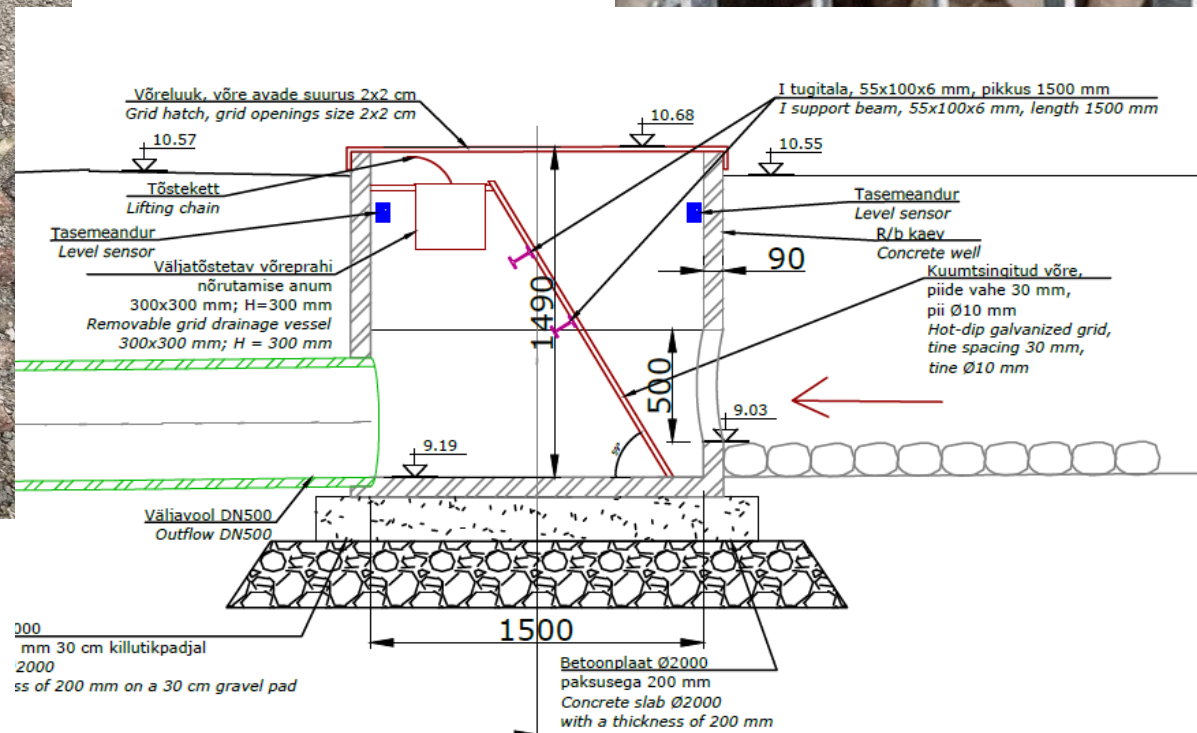
- 1) in-situ solutions
- 2) Real-time sensing



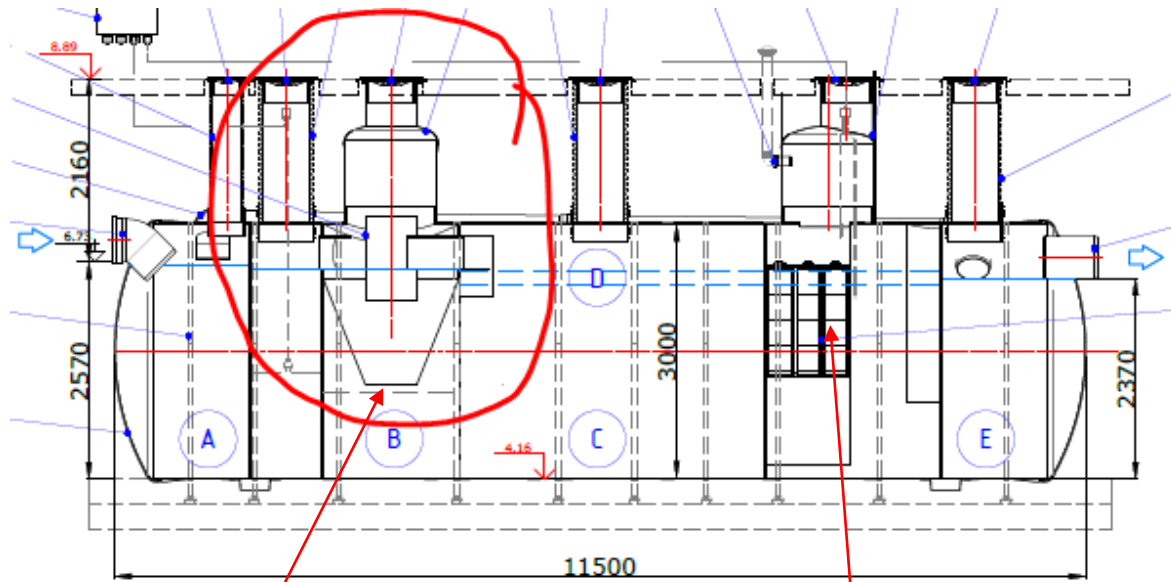
Viimsi – not realized dreams



Viimsi – trash grid



Viimsi – separator



Vortex section

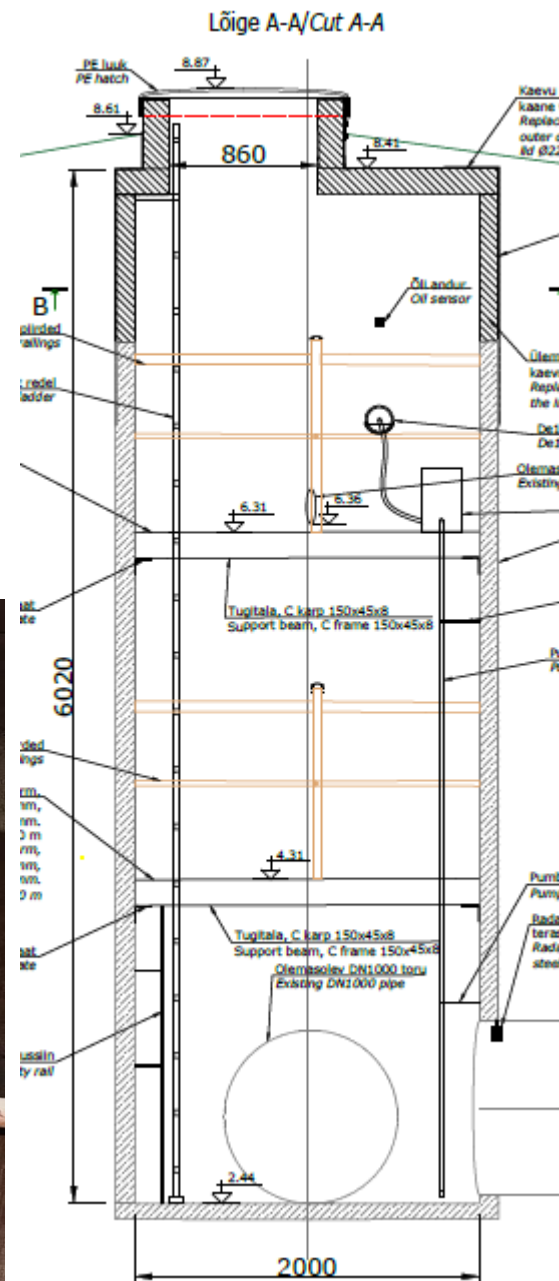
Oil filter



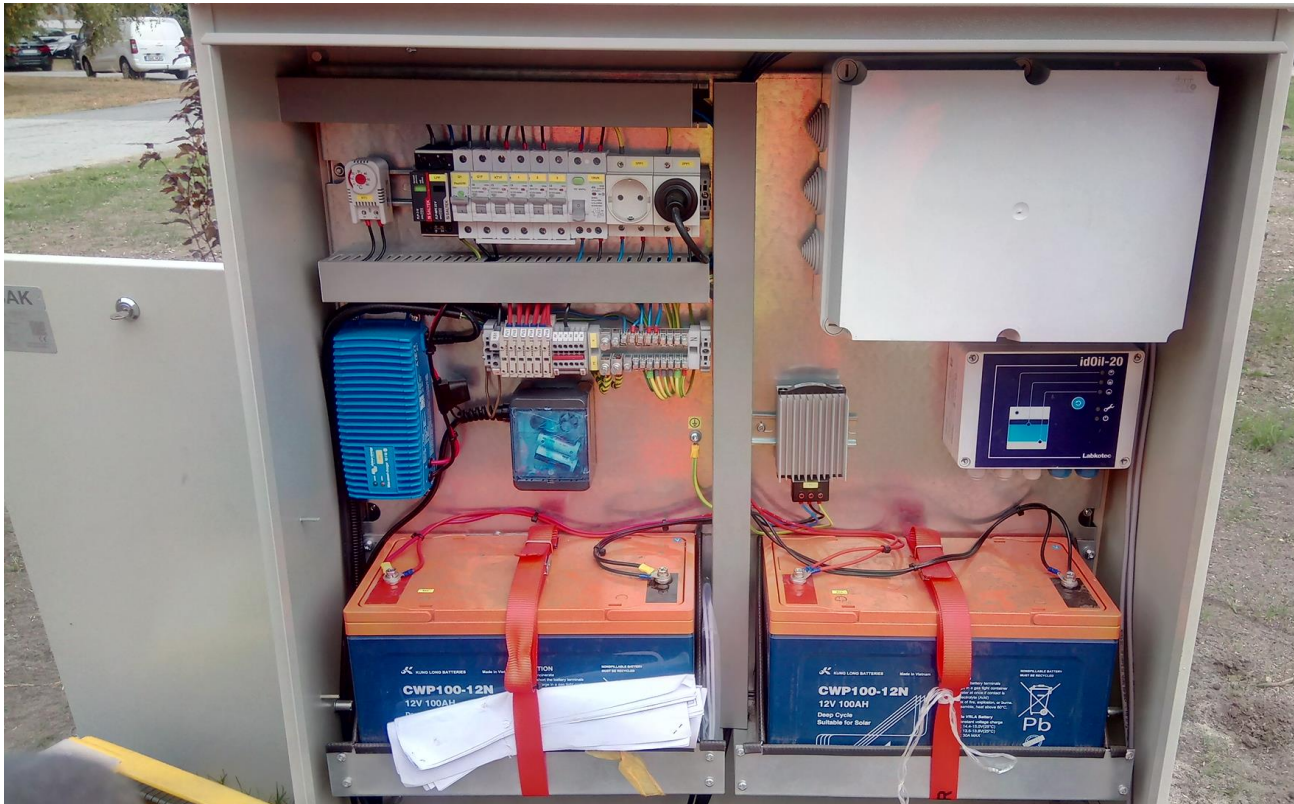
Viimsi – ditch



Viimsi – monitoring well



Viimsi – remote sensing



Viimsi – final sites

	Cost (EUR)
Design	34,560
(2) Trash grid	56,292
(3) Separator	113,112
(4) Ditch	16,429
(5) Monitoring manhole	78,126
TOTAL	298,519



Challenges & lessons learnt

- Planning
 - Limited space & construction constraints
 - Electricity supply
- Designing
 - Limited experience
- Procurements
 - “New” = bidders add risk surplus to the offers
 - High cost of plantation (80k EUR)
 - Splitting design into parts

Guidelines for CleanStormWater best practices



